

## Overview

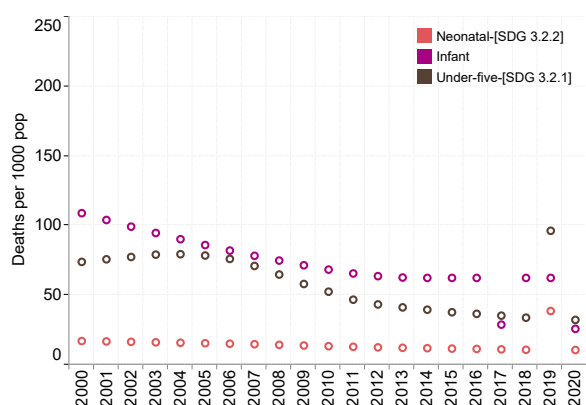
**Demographics and socioeconomic** (Data source: WHO 2022; UNDP 2022; The WorldBank 2022, Statistics South Africa (2022)  
Mid-year population estimates, 2022; Rapid Mortality Survey 2019 & 2022 SAMRC)

Total surface area (000's sq.km)	2020	1,213.09	Demographic growth (%)	2020	1.06
GDP growth (annual %)	2022	-0.76	Density of population (people per sq.km)	2020	48.89
GDP per capita (Per capita in US\$)	2021	6,994	Inflation rate (%)	2022	7.60
Human Development Index	2020	0.71	Number of health districts	2020	52.00
Population size (in thousands)	2022	60,604.99	Number of Regions or Provinces	2020	9.00
			Poverty rate (%)	2020	55.50

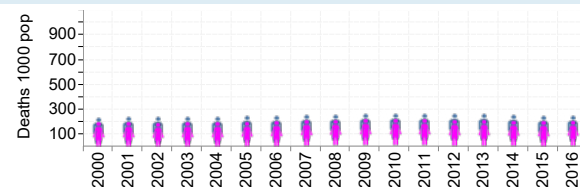
## Health Impact

**Age based mortality** (Data source: WHO 2022)

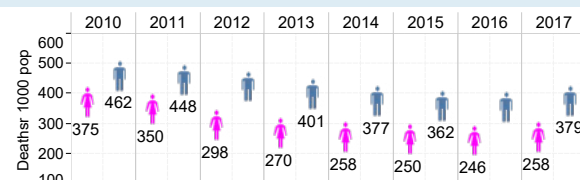
### Under-five, Infant and neonatal mortality rates



### Adolescent mortality rate

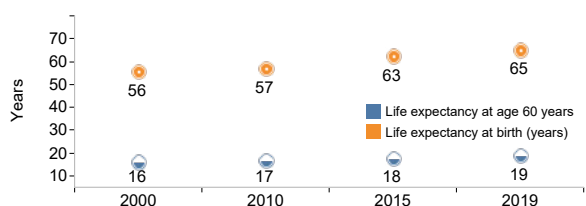


### Adult mortality rate



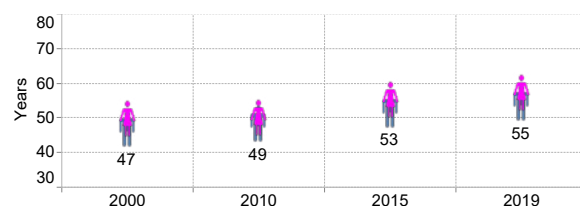
### Life expectancy (LE)

(Data source: WHO 2022)



### Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE)

(Data source: WHO 2022)



### Disease based incidence/prevalence

(Data source: WHO 2022; UNAIDS 2022)

Hepatitis B incidence per 100 000 population [SDG 3.3.4]	2020	
Hepatitis B surface antigen prevalence (%)	2020	4
HIV incidence rate per 1000 uninfected population [SDG 3.3.1]	2020	5
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 years (%)	2020	20
HIV incidence rate (per 1000 population)	2020	14
Malaria parasite prevalence among children aged 6-59 months (%)	2020	

### Mortality by cause

(Data source: WHO 2022)

Death rate due to road traffic injuries/100 000 pop [SDG 3.6.1]	34.9
Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services/100 000 pop [SDG 3.9.2]	13.4
Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning/100000 pop [SDG 3.9.3]	1.1
Number of victims of intentional homicide/100 000 pop	1.2
Premature NCD mortality/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.1]	
Suicide rate/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.2]	18.7

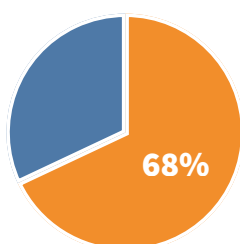
# Health Outcomes

## Determinants of health (Data source: WHO 2022; UNICEF/SOWC 2022)

Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (population-weighted) - SDG 11.6.2 (µg/m³)	2016	25
Children aged 1-14 years who experienced physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in last month (%) -SDG 16.2.1	2019	
Children under 5 years who are stunted [SDG 2.2.1] (%)	2020	23
Children under 5 years who are wasted [SDG 2.2.2] (%)	2020	3
Drinking-water services [SDG 6.1.1] (%)	2020	94
Intimate partner violence prevalence [SDG 5.2.1] (%)	2020	
Population with primary reliance on clean fuels -[SDG 7.1.2] (%)	2018	85
Sanitation services [SDG 6.2.1a/6.2.1b] (%)	2020	78
Tobacco use among persons aged 15+ years - [SDG 3.a.1] (%)	2018	31
Total alcohol per capita (15+ years) consumption [SDG 3.5.2] (litres of pure alcohol)	2018	10

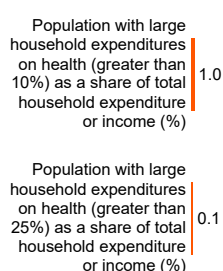
## Health security

International Health Regulations (IHR) core capacities index – [SDG 3.d.1] Source: WHO/AFRO 2022

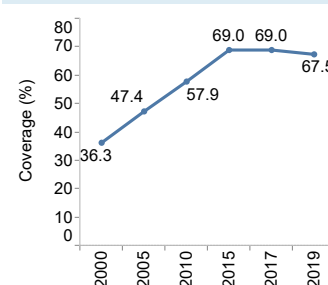


## UHC (Data source: WHO 2022)

### Large household expenditure on health



### Coverage of essential health services



# Functionality of Health System (Health Outputs)

## Health services index (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)



# Health System

## Human resource (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)

Density of specialists doctors (per 1000 population)	2018	14.2
Health worker density and distribution [SDG 3.c.1]	2020	
Nursing staff (including midwives/associate nurses) (per 10,000 pop)	2020	49.7

## Master facility list (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022, NDoH 2022)

Health facility density and distribution (per 10,000 pop.)	2020	
Health infrastructure readiness	2020	108,805
Number of hospital beds	2022	5,616
Number of ICU Beds	2022	

# Funds

## Health financing (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)

Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as percentage of general government expenditure (GGE) (%)	2018	13.3
Domestic Health Expenditure (DOM) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	98.1
External Health Expenditure (EXT) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	1.9
National budget allocated to health (%)	2019	13.3
Total current health expenditure (CHE) as percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) (%)	2019	9.1