



African Region

**Rwanda** September 2022

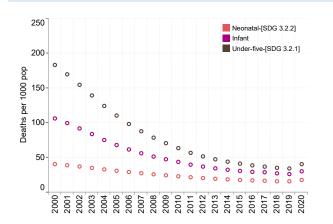
## **Overview**

Demographics and socioeconomics (Data source: WHO 2022; UNDP 2022; The WorldBank 2022, Country Data 2020)					
Total surface area (000's sq.km)	2020	26.34	Demographic growth (%)	2020	2.24
GDP growth (annual %)	2019	9.40	Density of population (people per sq.km)	2020	500.00
GDP per capita (Per capita in US\$)	2020	816.00	Inflation rate (%)	2020	7.00
Human Development Index	2020	0.54	Number of health districts	2020	30.00
Population size (in thousands)	2020	12,663.117	Number of Regions or Provinces	2020	5.00
			Poverty rate (%)	2017	38.20

## **Health Impact**

### Age based mortality (Data source: WHO 2022)

Under-five, Infant and neonatal mortality rates



#### Life expectancy (LE) (Data source: WHO 2022)



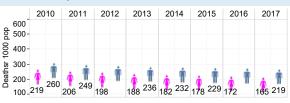
#### Disease based incidence/prevalence (Data source: WHO 2022; UNAIDS 2022, Country data 2020)

2020	
2020	2
2020	3
2020	0.8
2020	114
2020	0.9
2020	58
	2020 2020 2020 2020 2020 2020

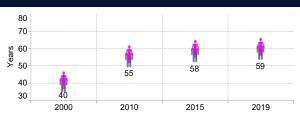
#### Adolescent mortality rate



#### Adult mortality rate



#### Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE) (Data source: WHO 2022)



Mortality by cause (Data source: WHO 2022)	Female Male Both sexes
Death rate due to road traffic injuries/100 000 pop [SDG 3.6.1]	043.2
Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services/100 000 pop [SDG 3.9.2]	919.5 19.3
Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning/100000 pop [SDG 3.9.3]	2.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide/100 000 pop	0
Premature NCD mortality/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.1]	0
Suicide rate/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.2]	9.7

# **Health Outcomes**

Determinants of health (Data source: WHO 2022; UNICEF/SOWC 2022)		
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (population-weighted) - SDG 11.6.2 (μg/m³)	2016	40
Children aged 1-14 years who experienced physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in last month (%)-SDG 16.2.1	2019	
Children under 5 years who are stunted [SDG 2.2.1] (%)	2020	33
Children under 5 years who are wasted [SDG 2.2.2] (%)	2020	1
Drinking-water services [SDG 6.1.1] (%)	2020	60
Intimate partner violence prevalence [SDG 5.2.1] (%)	2020	21
Population with primary reliance on clean fuels -[SDG 7.1.2] (%)	2018	5
Sanitation services [SDG 6.2.1a/6.2.1b] (%)	2020	69
Tobacco use among persons aged 15+ years - [SDG 3.a.1] (%)	2018	13
Total alcohol per capita (15+ years) consumption [SDG 3.5.2] (litres of pure alcohol)	2018	9

### **Health security**

### UHC (Data source: WHO 2022)

International Health Regulations (IHR) core capacities index – [SDG 3.d.1] Source: WHO/AFRO 2022 Large household expenditure on health **Coverage of essential health services** 80 70 Population with large household expenditures on health (greater than 10%) as a share of total 57.0 60-54.0 1.2 Coverage (%) 50-45.3 53 7 household expenditure 40 or income (%) 30 30.7 67% Population with large 20-22.5 household expenditures 10 0 on health (greater than 25%) as a share of total 0.1 2010 2015 2019 2000 2005 2017 household expenditure or income (%)

# **Functionality of Health System (Health Ouputs)**



## **Health System**

Human resource (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)		
Density of specialists doctors (per 1000 population)	2018	0.6
Health worker density and distribution [SDG 3.c.1]	2020	
Nursing staff (including midwives/associate nurses) (per 10,000 pop)	2020	9.5

Master facility list (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)			
Health facility density and distribution (per 10,000 pop.)	2020		
Health infrastructure readiness	2020		
Number of hospital beds	2020		
Number of ICU Beds	2021	50.0	

# **Funds**

Health financing (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022, Country data)			
Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as percentage of general government expenditure (GGE) (%)	2018	15.8	
Domestic Health Expenditure (DOM) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	69.3	
External Health Expenditure (EXT) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	30.6	
National budget allocated to health (%)	2019	15.8	
Total current health expenditure (CHE) as percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) (%)	2019	6.4	