



African Region

Malawi September 2022

Overview

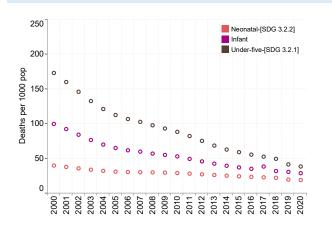
| INDP 20 |
|---------|
| 3 1 |
|) |
| 2 1 |
| 3 1 |
| 5 I |
| 2 |

| Demographic growth (%) | 2020 | 2.66 |
|--|------|--------|
| Density of population (people per sq.km) | 2020 | 202.91 |
| Inflation rate (%) | 2020 | 8.63 |
| Number of health districts | 2020 | 28.00 |
| Number of Regions or Provinces | 2020 | 3.00 |
| Poverty rate (%) | 2020 | 50.70 |

Health Impact

Age based mortality (Data source: WHO 2022)

Under-five, Infant and neonatal mortality rates



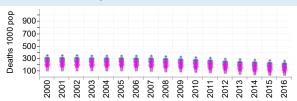
Life expectancy (LE) (Data source: WHO 2022)



Disease based incidence/prevalence (Data source: WHO 2022; UNAIDS 2022)

| Hepatitis B incidence per 100 000 population [SDG 3.3.4] | 2020 | |
|---|------|-----|
| Hepatitis B surface antigen prevalence (%) | 2020 | 7 |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 years (%) | 2020 | 9 |
| HIV incidence rate (per 1000 population) | 2020 | 6 |
| Malaria incidence rate (per 1000 pop. at risk) [SDG 3.3.3] | 2020 | 229 |
| Malaria parasite prevalence among children aged 6-59 months (%) | 2020 | |
| TB incidence rate [SDG 3.3.2] (per 100 000 population) | 2020 | 141 |

Adolescent mortality rate



Adult mortality rate



Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE) (Data source: WHO 2022)



| Mortality by cause (Data source: WHO 2022) | Female Male Both sexes |
|---|------------------------------|
| Death rate due to road traffic injuries/100 000 pop [SDG 3.6.1] | 015.4 051.9 |
| Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services/100 000 pop [SDG 3.9.2] | 27.5 28.3 |
| Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning/100000 pop [SDG 3.9.3] | 2.0 |
| Number of victims of intentional homicide/100 000 pop | 0 |
| Premature NCD mortality/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.1] | 0 |
| Suicide rate/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.2] | 5.8 |

Health Outcomes

| Determinants of health (Data source: WHO 2022; UNICEF/SOWC 2022) | | |
|---|------|----|
| Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (population-weighted) - SDG 11.6.2 (μ g/m ³) | 2016 | 26 |
| Children aged 1-14 years who experienced physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in last month (%)-SDG 16.2.1 | 2019 | 72 |
| Children under 5 years who are stunted [SDG 2.2.1] (%) | 2020 | 37 |
| Children under 5 years who are wasted [SDG 2.2.2] (%) | 2020 | 1 |
| Drinking-water services [SDG 6.1.1] (%) | 2020 | 70 |
| Intimate partner violence prevalence [SDG 5.2.1] (%) | 2020 | 24 |
| Population with primary reliance on clean fuels -[SDG 7.1.2] (%) | 2018 | 5 |
| Sanitation services [SDG 6.2.1a/6.2.1b] (%) | 2020 | 27 |
| Tobacco use among persons aged 15+ years - [SDG 3.a.1] (%) | 2018 | 13 |
| Total alcohol per capita (15+ years) consumption [SDG 3.5.2] (litres of pure alcohol) | 2018 | 4 |

Health security

UHC (Data source: WHO 2022)

International Health Regulations (IHR) core capacities index – [SDG 3.d.1] Source: WHO/AFRO 2022 Large household expenditure on health **Coverage of essential health services** 80 70 Population with large household expenditures on health (greater than 10%) as a share of total 60-4.4 Coverage (%) 46.0 48.3 39.6 43.0 50household expenditure 40or income (%) 50% 30-30.6 Population with large 20-24.8 household expenditures 10-0 on health (greater than 25%) as a share of total 1.0 2017 2019 2010 2015 2000 2005 household expenditure or income (%)

Functionality of Health System (Health Ouputs)

| Health services index | (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022) | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Access | Demand | Quality | Resilience | Overall functionality |
| 45 Access to health services (%) | 57 Demand for health services (%) | 65 Quality of care (%) | 22 Health system resilience (%) | 47 health system performance(%) |

Health System

| Human resource (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022) | | |
|---|------|-----|
| Density of specialists doctors (per 1000 population) | 2018 | 0.2 |
| Health worker density and distribution [SDG 3.c.1] | 2020 | |
| Nursing staff (including midwives/associate nurses) (per 10,000 pop) | 2020 | 7.1 |

| Master facility list (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022) | | |
|--|------|------|
| Health facility density and distribution (per 10,000 pop.) | 2020 | |
| Health infrastructure readiness | 2020 | |
| Number of hospital beds | 2020 | |
| Number of ICU Beds | 2021 | 20.0 |

Funds

| Health financing (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022) | | |
|---|------|------|
| Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as percentage of general government expenditure (GGE) (%) | 2018 | 9.8 |
| Domestic Health Expenditure (DOM) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE) | 2019 | 46.7 |
| External Health Expenditure (EXT) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE) | 2019 | 53.2 |
| National budget allocated to health (%) | 2019 | 9.8 |
| Total current health expenditure (CHE) as percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) (%) | 2019 | 7.4 |