



## **Eswatini**

September 2022

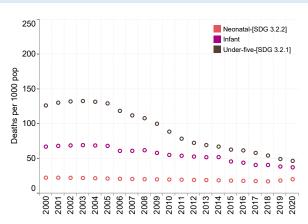
## **Overview**

Demographics and socioeconomics (Data source: WHO 2022; UNDP 2022; The WorldBank 2022)						
Total surface area (000's sq.km)	2020	17.20	Demographic growth (%)	2020	1.04	
GDP growth (annual %)	2020	1.32	Density of population (people per sq.km)	2020	67.45	
GDP per capita (Per capita in US\$)	2020	3,424.28	Number of health districts	2020	4.00	
Human Development Index	2020	0.61	Number of Regions or Provinces	2020	4.00	
Population size (in thousands)	2020	1,160.16	Poverty rate (%)	2020	58.90	

# **Health Impact**

### Age based mortality (Data source: WHO 2022)

### Under-five, Infant and neonatal mortality rates



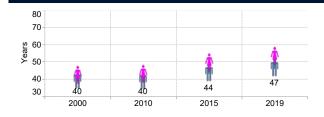




### Life expectancy (LE) (Data source: WHO 2022



### Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE) (Data source: WHO 2022)



# Disease based incidence/prevalence (Data source: WHO 2022; UNAIDS 2022)

Hepatitis B incidence per 100 000 population [SDG 3.3.4]		
Hepatitis B surface antigen prevalence (%)	2020	2
HIV incidence rate per 1000 uninfected population [SDG 3.3.1]	2020	5
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 years (%)		27
HIV incidence rate (per 1000 population)	2020	18
Malaria parasite prevalence among children aged 6-59 months (%)		
TB incidence rate [SDG 3.3.2] (per 100 000 population)		319

#### Female Male Mortality by cause (Data source: WHO 2022) Both se 13.2 054.6 Death rate due to road traffic injuries/100 000 pop [SDG 3.6.1] 29.8 27.9 Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services/100 000 pop [SDG 3.9.2] 3.4 Mortality rate attributed to unintentional 3.4 poisoning/100000 pop [SDG 3.9.3] Number of victims of intentional homicide/100 000 pop Premature NCD mortality/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.1] 019.5 Suicide rate/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.2]

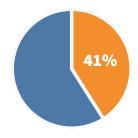
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## **Health Outcomes**

Determinants of health (Data source: WHO 2022; UNICEF/SOWC 2022)		
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (population-weighted) - SDG 11.6.2 (µg/m³)	2016	20
Children aged 1-14 years who experienced physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in last month (%)-SDG 16.2.1	2019	88
Children under 5 years who are stunted [SDG 2.2.1] (%)	2020	23
Children under 5 years who are wasted [SDG 2.2.2] (%)	2020	2
Drinking-water services [SDG 6.1.1] (%)	2020	71
Intimate partner violence prevalence [SDG 5.2.1] (%)	2020	18
Population with primary reliance on clean fuels -[SDG 7.1.2] (%)	2018	54
Sanitation services [SDG 6.2.1a/6.2.1b] (%)	2020	64
Tobacco use among persons aged 15+ years - [SDG 3.a.1] (%)	2018	11
Total alcohol per capita (15+ years) consumption [SDG 3.5.2] (litres of pure alcohol)	2018	10

## **Health security**

International Health Regulations (IHR) core capacities index – [SDG 3.d.1] Source: WHO/AFRO 2022

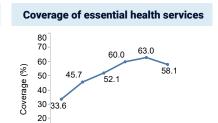




## Large household expenditure on health

Population with large household expenditures on health (greater than 10%) as a share of total household expenditure or income (%)

Population with large household expenditures on health (greater than 25%) as a share of total household expenditure or income (%)



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# **Functionality of Health System (Health Ouputs)**

Health services inde	X (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)			
Access	Demand	Quality	Resilience	Overall functionality
57	72	72	82	71
Access to health services (%)	Demand for health services (%)	Quality of care (%)	Health system resilience (%)	health system performance(%)

# **Health System**

Human resource (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)		
Density of specialists doctors (per 1000 population)	2018	0.1
Health worker density and distribution [SDG 3.c.1]	2020	
Nursing staff (including midwives/associate nurses) (per 10,000 pop)	2020	25.1

Master facility list (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)				
Health facility density and distribution (per 10,000 pop.)	2020			
Health infrastructure readiness	2020			
Number of hospital beds	2020			
Number of ICU Beds	2021	270.0		

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## **Funds**

Health financing (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)		
Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as percentage of general government expenditure (GGE) (%)	2018	6.0
Domestic Health Expenditure (DOM) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	57.4
External Health Expenditure (EXT) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	42.5
National budget allocated to health (%)	2019	6.0
Total current health expenditure (CHE) as percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) (%)	2019	6.8

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