



Eritrea

September 2022

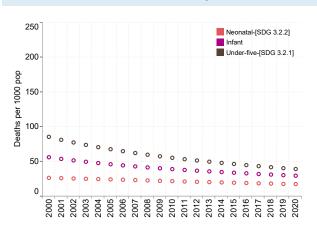
Overview

Demographics and socioeconomics (Data source: WHO 2022; UNDP 2022; The WorldBank 2022)						
Total surface area (000's sq.km)	2020	101.00	Demographic growth (%)	2020	1.40	
GDP growth (annual %)	2020	2.99	Density of population (people per sq.km)	2020	35.11	
GDP per capita (Per capita in US\$)	2020	642.51	Number of health districts	2020	58.00	
Human Development Index	2020	0.46	Number of Regions or Provinces	2020	6.00	
Population size (in thousands)	2020	3,546.43	Poverty rate (%)	2020	69.00	

Health Impact

Age based mortality (Data source: WHO 2022)

Under-five, Infant and neonatal mortality rates







Life expectancy (LE)

(Data source: WHO 2022)



Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE) (Data source: WHO 2022)

80



Disease based incidence/prevalence (Data source: WHO 2022; UNAIDS 2022)

Hepatitis B incidence per 100 000 population [SDG 3.3.4]		
Hepatitis B surface antigen prevalence (%)	2020	2
Malaria incidence rate (per 1000 pop. at risk) [SDG 3.3.3]		45
Malaria parasite prevalence among children aged 6-59 months (%)		
TB incidence rate [SDG 3.3.2] (per 100 000 population)		81

Mortality by cause (Data source: WHO 2022) Death rate due to road traffic injuries/100 000 pop [SDG 3.6.1] Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services/100 000 pop [SDG 3.9.2] Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning/100000 pop [SDG 3.9.3] Number of victims of intentional homicide/100 000 pop Premature NCD mortality/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.1] Suicide rate/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.2]

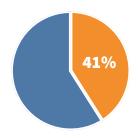
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Health Outcomes

Determinants of health (Data source: WHO 2022; UNICEF/SOWC 2022)		
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (population-weighted) - SDG 11.6.2 (μg/m³)	2016	37
Children aged 1-14 years who experienced physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in last month (%)-SDG 16.2.1	2019	
Children under 5 years who are stunted [SDG 2.2.1] (%)	2020	49
Children under 5 years who are wasted [SDG 2.2.2] (%)	2020	15
Drinking-water services [SDG 6.1.1] (%)	2020	
Intimate partner violence prevalence [SDG 5.2.1] (%)	2020	
Population with primary reliance on clean fuels -[SDG 7.1.2] (%)	2018	9
Sanitation services [SDG 6.2.1a/6.2.1b] (%)	2020	
Tobacco use among persons aged 15+ years - [SDG 3.a.1] (%)	2018	7
Total alcohol per capita (15+ years) consumption [SDG 3.5.2] (litres of pure alcohol)	2018	1

Health security

International Health Regulations (IHR) core capacities index – [SDG 3.d.1] Source: WHO/AFRO 2022

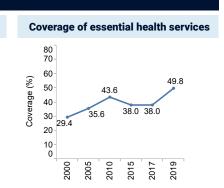


UHC (Data source: WHO 2022)

Large household expenditure on health

Population with large household expenditures on health (greater than 10%) as a share of total household expenditure

Population with large household expenditures on health (greater than 25%) as a share of total household expenditure or income (%)



Functionality of Health System (Health Ouputs)

Health services inde	X (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)			
Access	Demand	Quality	Resilience	Overall functionality
41 Access to health services (%)	64 Demand for health services (%)	61 Quality of care (%)	35 Health system resilience (%)	50 health system performance(%)

Health System

Human resource (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)		
Density of specialists doctors (per 1000 population)	2018	0.1
Health worker density and distribution [SDG 3.c.1]	2020	
Nursing staff (including midwives/associate nurses) (per 10,000 pop)	2020	14.4

Master facility list (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)			
Health facility density and distribution (per 10,000 pop.)	2020		
Health infrastructure readiness	2020		
Number of hospital beds	2020		
Number of ICU Beds	2021		

Funds

Health financing (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)		
Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as percentage of general government expenditure (GGE) (%)	2018	2.4
Domestic Health Expenditure (DOM) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	64.2
External Health Expenditure (EXT) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	35.7
National budget allocated to health (%)	2019	2.4
Total current health expenditure (CHE) as percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) (%)	2019	4.5