



African Region

**Benin** September 2022

### **Overview**

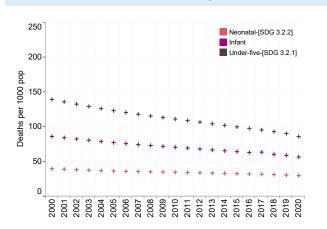
Demographics and socioeconomics	(Data sour	rce: WHO 2022; UN	DP 20
Total surface area (000's sq.km)	2020	112.76	[
GDP growth (annual %)	2020	3.67	[
GDP per capita (Per capita in US\$)	2020	1,291.04	I
Human Development Index	2020	0.55	1
Population size (in thousands)	2020	12,123.20	1
GDP per capita (Per capita in US\$) Human Development Index	2020 2020	1,291.04 0.55	

Demographic growth (%)	2020	2.69
Density of population (people per sq.km)	2020	107.51
Inflation rate (%)	2020	3.02
Number of health districts	2020	77.00
Number of Regions or Provinces	2020	12.00
Poverty rate (%)	2020	38.50

# **Health Impact**

### Age based mortality (Data source: WHO 2022)

Under-five, Infant and neonatal mortality rates



Life expectancy (LE) (Data source: WHO 2022) 70-Ô 60-0 61 63 0 57 62 50-Years 40-Life expectancy at age 60 years 30-Life expectancy at birth (years) 20-) 17

9 17

2015

2019

#### Disease based incidence/prevalence (Data source: WHO 2022; UNAIDS 2022)

16

2000

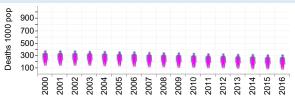
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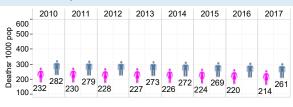
2010

Hepatitis B incidence per 100 000 population [SDG 3.3.4]	2020	
Hepatitis B surface antigen prevalence (%)	2020	11
Malaria parasite prevalence among children aged 6-59 months (%)	2020	
TB incidence rate [SDG 3.3.2] (per 100 000 population)	2020	55

### Adolescent mortality rate



#### Adult mortality rate



#### Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE) (Data source: WHO 2022)



Mortality by cause (Data source: WHO 2022)	Female Male Both sexes
Death rate due to road traffic injuries/100 000 pop [SDG 3.6.1]	037.3
Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services/100 000 pop [SDG 3.9.2]	65.1
Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning/100000 pop [SDG 3.9.3]	2.7 3.5
Number of victims of intentional homicide/100 000 pop	0
Premature NCD mortality/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.1]	0
Suicide rate/100 000 pop [SDG 3.4.2]	013.9

# **Health Outcomes**

Determinants of health (Data source: WHO 2022; UNICEF/SOWC 2022)		
Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (population-weighted) - SDG 11.6.2 ( $\mu$ g/m <sup>3</sup> )	2016	42
Children aged 1-14 years who experienced physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in last month (%)-SDG 16.2.1	2019	91
Children under 5 years who are stunted [SDG 2.2.1] (%)	2020	31
Children under 5 years who are wasted [SDG 2.2.2] (%)	2020	5
Drinking-water services [SDG 6.1.1] (%)	2020	65
Intimate partner violence prevalence [SDG 5.2.1] (%)	2020	15
Population with primary reliance on clean fuels -[SDG 7.1.2] (%)	2018	5
Sanitation services [SDG 6.2.1a/6.2.1b] (%)	2020	17
Tobacco use among persons aged 15+ years - [SDG 3.a.1] (%)	2018	7
Total alcohol per capita (15+ years) consumption [SDG 3.5.2] (litres of pure alcohol)	2018	3

### **Health security**

### UHC (Data source: WHO 2022)

International Health Regulations (IHR) core capacities index – [SDG 3.d.1] Source: WHO/AFRO 2022 Large household expenditure on health **Coverage of essential health services** 80 70-Population with large household expenditures on health (greater than 60-5.5 Coverage (%) 10%) as a share of total household expenditure 50-40.0 40.0 39% 40-35.1 or income (%) 38.2 30-Population with large 20 23.0 24.0 household expenditures on health (greater than 25%) as a share of total household expenditure 10 0 2015 2017 2019 2000 2010 2005 or income (%)

# **Functionality of Health System (Health Ouputs)**

Health services inde	X (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)			
Access	Demand	Quality	Resilience	Overall functionality
41 Access to health services (%)	60 Demand for health services (%)	68 Quality of care (%)	23 Health system resilience (%)	48 health system performance(%)

### **Health System**

Human resource (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)		
Density of specialists doctors (per 1000 population)	2018	0.3
Health worker density and distribution [SDG 3.c.1]	2020	
Nursing staff (including midwives/associate nurses) (per 10,000 pop)	2020	3.0

Master facility list (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)		
Health facility density and distribution (per 10,000 pop.)	2020	
Health infrastructure readiness	2020	
Number of hospital beds	2020	
Number of ICU Beds	2021	

### **Funds**

Health financing (Data source: WHO/AFRO 2022)		
Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as percentage of general government expenditure (GGE) (%)	2018	3.0
Domestic Health Expenditure (DOM) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	69.8
External Health Expenditure (EXT) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)	2019	30.1
National budget allocated to health (%)	2019	
Total current health expenditure (CHE) as percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) (%)	2019	2.4